

NEPHROLOGY Medication and urine test record

For parents and carers of children with Nephrotic Syndrome

Prednisolone course

The first course of prednisolone lasts three months with reductions in medication every few weeks. The change from daily prednisolone therapy to alternate daily therapy is made after the first month. If your child does not enter remission after three to four weeks your doctor may organise other therapy and additional tests.

The treatment of second and subsequent episodes of nephrotic syndrome (relapses) involves two to three months of treatment, with reduction in medication every two weeks. You may also be instructed to give prednisolone to prevent a relapse at the onset of an infection.

Prednisolone is supplied by the chemist on prescription in either 25mg or 5mg tablets or in a suspension (Pred-mix) 5mg/ml.

When to call the doctor

Call the Nephrology office or the doctor on call if:

- your child has proteinuria (3+ or 4+ on dipstick) for four consecutive days
- your child has proteinuria (1+-2+ on dipstick) for seven consecutive days
- your child has gained more than 3kg during a relapse
- your child has cold hands and feet, or abdominal pain during a relapse
- your child has fever or vomiting whilst on treatment
- your child has had an exposure to chickenpox whilst on treatment.

1st episode

| Give | mg daily for | 4 weeks |
|------|-------------------------|---------|
| Then | mg every second day for | 4 weeks |
| Then | mg every second day for | 10 days |
| Then | mg every second day for | 10 days |
| Then | mg every second day for | 10 days |

2nd episode

| Give | mg daily until urine trace/neg protein for | days |
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| Then | mg every second day for | days |
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Alternative regime

| mg daily until urine trace/neg protein for | days |
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Useful links

How to test your urine for protein (video): www.rch.org.au/nephrology/Nephrotic_syndrome/

Nephrotic Syndrome Information book for parents and carers:

www.rch.org.au/uploadedFiles/Main/Content/nephrology/ publication-nephrotic-syndrome-information-and-record-book. pdf

Nephrotic Syndrome Record book for parents and carers: www.rch.org.au/uploadedFiles/Main/Content/nephrology/ publication-nephrotic-syndrome-record-book.pdf

Contact information

Telephone

The Royal Children's Hospital Nephrology department Monday to Friday 9am—5pm (03) 9345 5054

The Royal Children's Hospital switchboard after hours and ask to speak with on-call Nephrologist (03) 9345 5522

Email

kidney@rch.org.au for non-urgent inquiries



Nephrology

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