# CHILD SAFETY AND WELLBEING POLICY

#### **PURPOSE**

The Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School Child Safety and Wellbeing Policy demonstrates our school's commitment to creating and maintaining a child safe and child-friendly organisation, where children and young people are safe and feel safe.

This policy provides an overview of our school's approach to implementing <u>Ministerial Order 1359</u> which sets out how the Victorian Child Safe Standards apply in school environments.

It informs our school community of everyone's obligations to act safely and appropriately towards children and guides our processes and practices for the safety and wellbeing of students across all areas of our work.

## **SCOPE**

## This policy:

- applies to all school staff and volunteers whether or not they work in direct contact with students. It also applies to school council members where indicated.
- applies in all physical and online school environments used by students during or outside of school hours, including other locations provided by for a student's use and those provided through third-party providers.
- should be read together with our other Child Safety and Wellbeing Policies, procedures, and codes refer to the related school policies section below.

## **DEFINITIONS**

The following terms in this policy have specific definitions:

- child
- child safety
- child abuse
- child-connected work
- child-related work
- school environment
- school boarding environment
- school staff
- school boarding premises staff
- school governing authority
- school boarding premises governing authority
- student
- volunteer.

## STATEMENT OF COMMITMENT TO CHILD SAFETY

The Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School is a child safe organisation which welcomes all children, young people and their families/caregivers.

We are committed to providing environments where our students are safe and feel safe, where their participation is valued, their views respected, and their voices are heard about decisions that affect their lives. Our child safe policies, strategies and practices are inclusive of the needs of all children and students.

We have no tolerance for child abuse and take proactive steps to identify and manage any risks of harm to students in our school environments.

We promote positive relationships between students and adults and between students and their peers. These relationships are based on trust and respect.

We take proactive steps to identify and manage any risk of harm to students in our school environment. When child safety concerns are raised or identified, we treat these seriously and respond promptly and thoroughly.

Particular attention is given to the child safety needs of Aboriginal students, those from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds, students with disabilities, those unable to live at home, children and young people who identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans and gender diverse, intersex and queer (LGBTIQ+) and other students experiencing risk or vulnerability. Inappropriate or harmful behaviour targeting students based on these or other characteristics, such as racism or homophobia, are not tolerated at our school, and any instances identified will be addressed with appropriate consequences.

Child safety is a shared responsibility. Every person involved in our school has an important role in promoting child safety and wellbeing and promptly raising any issues or concerns about a child's safety.

We are committed to regularly reviewing our child safe practices, and seeking input from our students, their caregivers, staff, and volunteers to inform our ongoing strategies.

#### **ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

# School leadership team

Our School Leadership Team (comprising the Principal and Assistant Principals) is responsible for ensuring that a strong child safe culture is created and maintained, and that policies and practices are effectively developed and implemented in accordance with Ministerial Order 1359.

Principals and Assistant Principals will:

- ensure effective child safety and wellbeing governance, policies, procedures, codes and practices are in place and followed
- model a child safe culture that facilitates the active participation of students, families and staff
  in promoting and improving child safety, cultural safety and wellbeing
- enable inclusive practices where the diverse needs of all students are considered
- reinforce high standards of respectful behaviour between students and adults, and between students
- promote regular open discussion on child safety issues within the school community including at leadership team meetings, staff meetings and school council meetings
- facilitate regular professional learning for staff and volunteers (where appropriate) to build deeper understandings of child safety, cultural safety, student wellbeing and prevention of responding to abuse

• create an environment where child safety complaints and concerns are readily raised, and no one is discouraged from reporting an allegation of child abuse to relevant authorities.

#### School staff and volunteers

#### All staff and volunteers will:

- participate in child safety and wellbeing induction and training provided by the school, Royal Children's Hospital or the Department of Education, and always follow the school's child safety and wellbeing policies and procedures
- act in accordance with our Child Safety Code of Conduct
- identify and raise concerns about child safety issues in accordance with our Child Safety Responding and Reporting Obligations Policy and Procedures, including following the <u>Four</u> <u>Critical Actions for Schools</u>
- ensure students' views are taken seriously and their voices are heard about decisions that affect their lives
- implement inclusive practices that respond to the diverse needs of students.

#### School council

In performing the functions and powers given to them under the *Education and Training Reform Act* 2006, school council members will:

- champion and promote a child safe culture with the broader school community
- ensure that child safety is a regular agenda item at school council meetings
- undertake annual training on child safety
- approve updates to, and act in accordance with the Child Safety Code of Conduct to the extent that it applies to school council employees and members
- when hiring school council employees, ensure that selection, supervision, and management practices are child safe. At our school, school council employment duties are delegated to the Principal who is bound by this policy.

## Specific staff child safety responsibilities

Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School has nominated a Child Safety Champion to support the principal to implement our child safety policies and practices, including staff and volunteer training.

The responsibilities of the Child Safety Champion are outlined at <u>Guidance for child safety champions</u>.

- Child Safety Champion is responsible for monitoring the school's compliance with the Child Safety and Wellbeing Policy. Anyone in our school community should approach the principal if they have any concerns about the school's compliance with the Child Safety and Wellbeing Policy.
- Principal is responsible for informing the school community about this policy, and making it publicly available
- Other specific roles and responsibilities are named in other child safety policies and procedures, including the Child Safety Code of Conduct, Child Safety Responding and Reporting Obligations Policy and Procedures, and Child Safety Risk Register.

Our school has also established a Child Safety working group on child safety. The Child Safety and Wellbeing working group meet regularly to identify and respond to any ongoing matters related to child safety and wellbeing.

Our Principal and Assistant Principal are the first point of contact for child safety concerns or queries and for coordinating responses to child safety incidents.

Our Principal monitors the Child Safety Risk Register.

## CHILD SAFETY CODE OF CONDUCT

Our Child Safety Code of Conduct sets the boundaries and expectations for appropriate behaviours between adults and students. It also clarifies behaviours that are not acceptable in our physical and online environments.

We ensure that students also know what is acceptable and what is not acceptable so that they can be clear and confident about what to expect from adults in the school.

The Child Safety Code of Conduct also includes processes to report inappropriate behaviour.

# MANAGING RISKS TO CHILD SAFETY AND WELLBEING

At our school we identify, assess and manage risks to child safety and wellbeing in our physical and online school environments. These risks are managed through our child safety and wellbeing policies, procedures and practices, and in our activity specific risk registers.

Our Child Safety Risk Register is used to record any identified risks related to child abuse alongside actions in place to manage those risks. Our School Leadership Team will monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of the actions in the Child Safety Risk Register at least annually.

Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School staff will supervise students properly in all learning environments. We will give particular attention to the safety, diverse needs and vulnerabilities of our students in each activity and setting. Staff will consider the barriers that may prevent our students from raising concerns and provide reasonable adjustments accordingly. Individual Education Plans and Behaviour Support Plans will be utilised to ensure risks are considered and addressed at an individual student level.

## ESTABLISHING A CULTURALLY SAFE ENVIRONMENT

At the Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School, we are committed to establishing an inclusive and culturally safe school where the strengths of Aboriginal culture, values and practices are respected.

We think about how every student can have a positive experience in a safe environment. For Aboriginal students, we recognise the link between Aboriginal culture, identity and safety and actively create opportunities for Aboriginal students and the Aboriginal community to have a voice and presence in our school planning, policies, and activities.

We have developed the following strategies to promote cultural safety in our school community:

- Planning for the school year includes a focus on Koorie history and cultural practice and inclusive learning environment displays.
- Celebration and/or observation of key days such as: National Aboriginal and Torries Strait Islander Children's Day, NAIDOC week, Cultural Diversity Week, Harmony Day.

- Welcoming environment including flags, acknowledgement of country at meeting/event introductions.
- The Yalingbu Yirramboi The Royal Children's Hospital School's nominated Marrung Champion at Yalingbu Yirramboi The Royal Children's Hospital School leads the assessment of the Marrung Aboriginal Education Plan, provides advice to other staff and applies it in the Yalingbu Yirramboi The Royal Children's Hospital School setting.
- Royal Children's Hospital has the <u>Wadja Aboriginal Family Place</u>, which is a group of aboriginal
  facilitators who work with patients and deliver a culturally sensitive service. This school is
  able to make referrals to this service.
- Training for provided for staff and volunteers on aboriginal cultural awareness and community understanding and safety.

Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School also refers to <a href="PROTECT Child Safe Standard">PROTECT Child Safe Standard</a> 1 for guidance.

## STUDENT EMPOWERMENT

To support child safety and wellbeing at the Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School, we work to create an inclusive and supportive environment that encourages students and caregivers to contribute to our child safety approach and understand their rights and their responsibilities.

Respectful relationships between students are reinforced and we encourage strong friendships and peer support in the school to ensure a sense of belonging through our school values. In addition, each student's Individual Education Plan (IEP) includes a Personal and Social Capability goal supported by the Department of Education's High Impact Wellbeing Strategies (HIWS).

We inform students of their rights through their partnership in the development and implementation of their IEP and personalised wellbeing action plans for eligible students aligned to the PERMAH (Positive Emotions, Engagement, Relationships, Meaning, Accomplishment, and Health) Wellbeing Framework. We give students the skills and confidence to recognise unsafe situations with adults or other students and to speak up and act on concerns relating to themselves or their peers. We ensure our students know who to talk to if they are worried or feeling unsafe and we encourage them to share concerns with a trusted adult at any time. Students and families can also access information on how to report concerns at via the school's Complaints Policy.

When the school is gathering information in relation to a complaint about alleged misconduct or abuse of a child, we will listen to the complainant's account and take them seriously, check our understanding of the complaint, support the student and keep them (and their parents and caregivers, as appropriate) informed about progress.

We empower students in the below listed ways:

- display visually engaging and easy-to-read posters promoting student voice and agency
- demonstrate that our school takes students seriously by acting on their concerns, noting that what might seem unimportant to an adult may be important to a young person
- students can contribute to and provide feedback on decisions about school operations through consumer surveys. Students are also encouraged to speak with their teachers and treating team members whenever they have any questions or concerns
- provide students with multiple avenues for communicating, including writing, drawing, and alternative physical forms of communication.

Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School also refers to <a href="PROTECT Child Safe Standard">PROTECT Child Safe Standard</a> for guidance.

#### FAMILY AND CAREGIVER ENGAGEMENT

Our families, caregivers and the school community have an important role in monitoring and promoting children's safety and wellbeing and helping children to raise any concerns.

To support family engagement, at the Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School we are committed to providing families and community with accessible information about our school's child safe policies and practices and involving them in our approach to child safety and wellbeing.

We will create opportunities for families to have input into the development and review of our child safety policies and practices and encourage them to raise any concerns and ideas for improvement.

## We do this by:

- Family and caregiver engagement in the student's IEP development.
- All of our child safety policies and procedures will be available for students and parents on our school website.
- PROTECT Child Safety posters will be displayed across the school learning environments.

Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School also refers to <a href="PROTECT Child Safe Standard">PROTECT Child Safe Standard</a> 4 for guidance.

## **DIVERSITY AND EQUITY**

As a child safe organisation, we celebrate the rich diversity of our students, families and community and promote respectful environments that are free from discrimination. Our focus is on wellbeing and growth for all.

We recognise that every child has unique skills, strengths and experiences to draw on.

We pay particular attention to individuals and groups of children and young people in our community with additional and specific needs. This includes tailoring our child safety strategies and supports to the needs of:

- Aboriginal children and young people
- children from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds
- children and young people with disabilities
- children unable to live at home or impacted by family violence
- children and young people who identify as LGBTIQ+.

Our Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy provides more information about the measures we have in place to support diversity and equity.

At Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School we:

- build an understanding of the student through multiple information channels available such as the Electronic Medical Record, engagement with the base school and throughout the consultation phase of IEP development
- due to the unique classroom situation where group work students are not known to each other, a supportive classroom environment is prioritised by staff and students
- communicate that discrimination and bullying are not tolerated if incidents of bullying or discrimination occur, we address the incident in line with school policy

- let students know they can raise concerns or report incidents that occurred at school and outside the school
- check in with vulnerable students and their families to confirm their needs are being met. This
  can occur at Student Support Groups, Royal Children's Hospital multidisciplinary team
  meetings or through informal discussions
- engage genuinely with students. We aim to find out what matters to them, what they know and don't know about safety, and what they need to be safe and feel safe
- validate students' feelings. We understand that students may feel that they have not been listened to or believed in the past.

Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School also refers to <a href="PROTECT Child Safe Standard">PROTECT Child Safe Standard</a> for guidance..

## SUITABLE STAFF AND VOLUNTEERS

At Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School, we apply robust child safe recruitment, induction, training, and supervision practices to ensure that all staff, and volunteers are suitable to work with children.

All contractors (including tradespersons) are managed by the Royal Children's Hospital.

#### Staff recruitment

When recruiting staff, we follow the Department of Education's recruitment policies and guidelines, available on the Policy and Advisory Library (PAL) at:

- Recruitment in Schools
- Suitability for Employment Checks
- School Council Employment
- Contractor OHS Management.

When engaging staff to perform child-related work, we:

- sight, verify and record the person's Working with Children clearance or equivalent background check such as a Victorian teaching registration
- collect and record:
  - o proof of the person's identity and any professional or other qualifications
  - o the person's history of working with children
  - o references that address suitability for the job and working with children.

## Staff induction

All newly appointed staff will be expected to participate in our child safety and wellbeing induction program. The program will include a focus on:

- the Child Safety and Wellbeing Policy (this document)
- the Child Safety Code of Conduct
- the Child Safety Responding and Reporting Obligations Policy and Procedures and
- any other child safety and wellbeing information that school leadership considers appropriate to the nature of the role
- Royal Children's Hospital child safe training.

# Ongoing supervision and management of staff

All staff engaged in child-connected work will be supervised appropriately to ensure that their behaviour towards children is safe and appropriate.

Staff will be monitored and assessed to ensure their continuing suitability for child-connected work. This will be done through new staff competency training, performance and development plans, professional supervision and personalised teacher support and development strategies.

Inappropriate behaviour towards children and young people will be managed swiftly and in accordance with our school and department policies and our legal obligations. Child safety and wellbeing will be paramount.

Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School will also:

- communicate regularly with staff and volunteers about the Child Safety and Wellbeing Policy and Code of Conduct in supervision meetings, at staff meetings and staff updates
- provide refresher child safe training for staff and volunteers
- include child safety and wellbeing as a regular agenda item for staff meetings at all levels of the organisation
- include child safety and wellbeing goals in staff professional development plans.

## Suitability of volunteers

All volunteers are required to comply with our Volunteers Policy and the Royal Children's Hospital Volunteer requirements, which describes how we assess the suitability of prospective volunteers and outlines expectations in relation to child safety and wellbeing, induction and training, and supervision and management.

# CHILD SAFETY KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND AWARENESS

Ongoing training and education are essential to ensuring that staff understand their roles and responsibilities and develop their capacity to effectively address child safety and wellbeing matters.

In addition to the child safety and wellbeing induction, our staff will participate in a range of training and professional learning to equip them with the skills and knowledge necessary to maintain a child safe environment.

Staff child safety and wellbeing training will be delivered at least annually and will include guidance on:

- our school's and the Royal Children's Hospital child safety and wellbeing policies, procedures, codes, and practices
- completing the <u>Protecting Children Mandatory Reporting and Other Legal Obligations</u> and the Royal Children's Hospital child safe training online modules annually
- training provided for staff and volunteers on aboriginal cultural awareness and community understanding and safety.
- recognising indicators of child harm including harm caused by other children and students
- responding effectively to issues of child safety and wellbeing and supporting colleagues who disclose harm
- how to build culturally safe environments for children and students
- information sharing and recordkeeping obligations
- how to identify and mitigate child safety and wellbeing risks in the school environment.

Other professional learning and training on child safety and wellbeing, for example, training for our volunteers, will be tailored to specific roles and responsibilities and any identified or emerging needs or issues.

The Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School will also:

- remind staff regularly that they need to be alert for signs of harm and risk factors and aware of physical and online risks to child safety
- provide staff with specific training to support students through the provision of reasonable adjustments.

## School council training and education

To ensure our school council is equipped with the knowledge required to make decisions in the best interests of student safety and wellbeing, and to identify and mitigate child safety and wellbeing risks in our school environment, the council is inducted or trained at least annually. Training includes guidance on:

- individual and collective obligations and responsibilities for implementing the Child Safe Standards and managing the risk of child abuse
- child safety and wellbeing risks in our school environment
- Yalingbu Yirramboi The Royal Children's Hospital School child safety and wellbeing policies, procedures, codes and practices.

See: PROTECT School Council training pack

## **COMPLAINTS AND REPORTING PROCESSES**

The Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School fosters a culture that encourages staff, volunteers, students, parents, and the school community to raise concerns and complaints. This makes it more difficult for breaches of the code of conduct, misconduct or abuse to occur and remain hidden.

We have clear pathways for raising complaints and concerns and responding and this is documented in our school's Complaints Policy.

If there is an incident, disclosure, allegation or suspicion of child abuse, all staff and volunteers (including school council employees) must follow our Child Safety Responding and Reporting Obligations Policy and Procedures. Our policy and procedures address complaints and concerns of child abuse made by or in relation to a child or student, school staff, volunteers, service providers, visitors or any other person while connected to the school.

As soon as any immediate health and safety concerns are addressed, and relevant school staff have been informed, we will ensure our school follows:

- the <u>Four Critical Actions</u> for complaints and concerns relating to adult behaviour towards a child
- the <u>Four Critical Actions: Student Sexual Offending</u> for complaints and concerns relating to student sexual offending

Our Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy and Bullying Prevention Policy cover complaints and concerns relating to student physical violence or other harmful behaviours.

## COMMUNICATION

The Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School is committed to communicating our child safety strategies to the school community through:

- ensuring that key child safety and wellbeing policies are available on our website including the Child Safety and Wellbeing Policy (this document), Child Safety Code of Conduct, and the Child Safety Responding and Reporting Obligations Policy and Procedure
- displaying PROTECT posters around the school learning environments
- ensuring that child safety is a regular agenda item at school leadership meetings, staff meetings and school council meetings.

## PRIVACY AND INFORMATION SHARING

Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School collects, uses, and discloses information about children and their families in accordance with Victorian privacy laws, and other relevant laws. For information on how our school collects, uses and discloses information refer to: <a href="Schools' Privacy Policy">Schools' Privacy Policy</a>.

## **RECORDS MANAGEMENT**

We acknowledge that good records management practices are a critical element of child safety and wellbeing and manage our records in accordance with the Department of Education's policy: <a href="Records">Records</a> <a href="Management-School Records">Management - School Records</a>

#### REVIEW OF CHILD SAFETY PRACTICES

At Yalingbu Yirramboi – The Royal Children's Hospital School, we have established processes for the review and ongoing improvement of our child safe policies, procedures, and practices.

## The Principal will:

- review and improve our policy every 2 years or after any significant child safety incident
- engage with the Royal Children's Hospital review processes for their Vulnerable Children and Child Safety Policy and Vulnerable Children Reportable Conduct procedure
- analyse any complaints, concerns, and safety incidents to improve policy and practice
- review and update the Child Safe Standards Risk Register's controls and treatments annually or after any significant child safety incident
- act with transparency and share pertinent learnings and review outcomes with school staff and our school community.

# **FURTHER INFORMATION AND RESOURCES**

This Child Safety and Wellbeing Policy is to be read in conjunction with other related school policies, procedures, and codes. These include our:

- The Department's Policy and Advisory Library (PAL):
  - Bullying Prevention and Response Policy
  - o Child and Family Violence Information Sharing Schemes
  - o <u>Complaints Policy</u>
  - o Contractor OHS Management Policy
  - o <u>Digital Learning in Schools Policy</u>

- o Family Violence Support
- o Protecting Children: Reporting Obligations Policy
- o Policy and Guidelines for Recruitment in Schools
- o Reportable Conduct Policy
- o Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy
- Supervision of Students Policy
- o Visitors in Schools Policy
- o Volunteers in Schools Policy
- Working with Children and other Suitability Checks for School Volunteers and Visitors
- o PROTECT School Council <u>training pack</u>

## Related Policies

- o Bullying Prevention Policy
- Child Safety Responding and Reporting Obligations Policy and Procedures
- Child Safety Code of Conduct
- Complaints Policy
- Digital Learning Policy
- Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy
- Visitors Policy
- Volunteers Policy
- Royal Children's Hospital Policies and procedures:
  - o Vulnerable Children and Child Safety Policy
  - o Vulnerable Children Reportable Conduct
  - o Volunteers at the RCH

## Other related documents

- Identifying and Responding to All Forms of Abuse in Victorian Schools
- Four Critical Actions for Schools
- Identifying and Responding to Student Sexual Offending
- Four Critical Actions for Schools: Responding to Student Sexual Offending
- Recording your actions: Responding to suspected child abuse A template for Victorian schools

#### POLICY REVIEW AND APPROVAL

Principal is responsible for reviewing and updating the Child Safety and Wellbeing Policy at least every two years. The review will include input from students, parents/caregivers and the school community.

Created date	November 2023
Consultation	Will occur at the middle of 2024 or as soon as the school council is
	appointed*
Endorsed by	Principal
Endorsed on	29 November 2023
Next review date	November 2025
	– to ensure ongoing relevance and continuous improvement, this
	policy will be reviewed every 2 years thereafter.