

<b>Head</b>		
Scalp	lacerations, bruising, depressions or irregularities in the skull Battles sign (bruising behind the ear indicative of a base of skull fracture)	
Mouth	lacerations to the lips, gums, tongue or palate	
Teeth	subluxed, loose, missing or fractured	
Nose	deformities, bleeding, nasal septal haematoma, CSF leak	
Ears	bleeding, blood behind tympanic membrane	
Eyes	foreign body, subconjunctival haemorrhage, hyphaema, irregular iris, penetrating injury, contact lenses	
Jaw	pain, trismus, malocclusion	
<b>Neck</b>		
Cervical spine	pain, tenderness, deformity, inability to move neck	
Soft tissues	bruising, pain and tenderness	
Trachea	deviation, crepitus	
Neck veins	distention	
<b>Chest</b>		
Chest wall	bruising, lacerations, penetrating injury, tenderness, flail segment	
Lung fields	percussion note, lack of breath sounds, wheezing, crepitations	
Heart	Apex beat, presence and quality of heart sounds,	
<b>Abdomen</b>		
Abdo wall	bruising, lacerations, penetrating injury, tenderness	
Viscera	splenic, hepatic and renal tenderness, bladder tenderness or enlargement	
Bowel	abdominal tenderness or rebound, absent bowel sounds	
Pelvis	pain on springing	

<b>Limbs</b>		
Soft tissues	bruising, lacerations, muscle, nerve or tendon damage	
Bones	tenderness, deformities, open fractures	
Joints	penetrating injuries. ligament injuries	
<b>Back</b>		
Soft tissues	bruising, lacerations	
Bones	tenderness, steps between vertebrae	
<b>Buttocks</b>		
Soft tissues	bruising, lacerations	
<b>Perineum</b>		
Soft tissues	bruising, lacerations	
<b>Genitalia</b>		
Soft tissues	bruising, lacerations	
Urethra	bleeding	
Introitus	bleeding	
Urinalysis	blood	