Unwell child?

- Yes
  - See HSP Guideline

- No
  - Purpura (>2mm)
    - Yes
      - Purpura on lower limbs and buttocks +/- joint pain/swelling +/- abdominal pain
        - Yes
          - Fluid resuscitation
          - 3rd Generation Cephalosporin
          - Involve ICU
          - See Meningococcal Guideline
        - No
          - Mechanical cause for petechiae e.g. coughing or vomiting causing petechiae around head and neck, or petechiae by local pressure
            - Yes
              - Treat cause
              - Consider review in 12-24 hours
            - No
              - FBE and film
              - CRP
              - Blood Culture
              - Consider LP (particularly if prior antibiotics – see meningitis guideline)
                - WCC < 5, or WCC > 15, or CRP > 8
                  - No
                    - Thrombocytopenia
                    - Normal WCC
                    - No hepatosplenomegaly
                    - No lymphadenopathy
                      - Yes
                        - See ITP Guideline
                      - No
                        - Observe for 4 hours: ½ hourly BP, HR, RR and examination of skin
                        - Deterioration in vital signs or increased petechiae
                          - Yes
                            - Discharge with review within 12-24 hours
                          - No
                            - WCC 5-15 and CRP<8
                              - Yes
                                - See ITP Guideline